



S.A.S. GOVERNMENT DEGREE COLLEGE
NARAYANAPURAM, WEST GODAVARI DISTRICT-534411
(AFFILIATED TO ADIKAVI NANNAYA UNIVERSITY, RAJAMAHENDRAVARAM)
Phone: [08818 252189](tel:08818252189), E-mail: narayanapuram.jkc@gmail.com



SAS GOVERNMENT DEGREE COLLEGE NARAYANAPURAM



DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS
BRIDGE COURSE: I B.A HEP
2025-26



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Syllabus

S.NO	Name of the lecturer	Topic	Signature
1	G. Nirmala Jyothi	Fundamentals of Economics, Economics uses in daily life, Economics and their related branches, Career guidance, Sem-I Syllabus wise application. Conclusion: Take student feed back	



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Bridge course report

The department of Economics has designed & conducted a short intensive Bridge course for 10 Days for I BA HEP students. G. Nirmala Jyothi has delivered different lectures regarding basic principles of Economics relating to the I BA HEP who are newly joined students for the academic year 2025- 2026. The students gain basic knowledge in Economics at the end of this course. Overall bridge Course is benefited for newly joined I BA students.



Introduction

Bridge course is a short intensive course designed to help the student transition from one academic level to the next. Though the students who join in BA program come from H.E.P background and they have a basic knowledge of Economics at intermediate level, there is a need to revise and brush up the subject before entering into graduation. Hence a Bridge course for one week is offered for the newly admitted students every year before the commencement of first semester of degree classes.

Objectives

With a view to enhance the knowledge in Economics subject we frame a Bridge Course for first year BA STUDENTS. The essentials and fundamentals of Economics subject is a necessary to understand the subject at an ease and this will lead to a better appreciation of the subject. The Bridge course aims to act as a buffer for the new entrance with an objective to provide adequate time for the transition to hardcore of degree courses. This gives them a breather to prepare themselves before the onset of courses for first year degree programme. The course consists of 10 hours of interactive sessions and an entry-level examination designed by the Economics department which is compulsory for all students



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DEPARTMENT OF Economics

2025-2026

CIRCULAR

I BA students are informed that the Department of Economics is going to be conducting Bridge course to the I BA joined in the academic year 2025-2026 for 10 days. The timetable, lecturer's names and topics allotted details are given below. Hence all the students must attend and gain knowledge of the fundamentals of Economics.

Signature of the lecturer

Signature of the Dept of Economics



SAS GOVERNMENT DEGREE COLLEGE, NARAYANAPURAM
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS
1 BA ECONOMICS
ENTRY LEVEL QUESTION PAPER
2025 - 2026

TIME: 1 hour

Max Marks: 20

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1. What does the law of demand state?
 - a) **As price increases, quantity demanded decreases.**
 - b) As price increases, quantity demanded increases.
 - c) Demand remains constant irrespective of price.
 - d) None of the above.
 2. What is a perfect competition market structure characterized by?
 - a) A single seller
 - b) Few buyers and many sellers
 - c) **Many buyers and sellers with no control over the market price**
 - d) Government intervention
 3. Which of the following is a feature of monopolistic competition?
 - a) Homogeneous products
 - b) A single seller
 - c) **Differentiated products**
 - d) No barriers to entry
 4. In which type of market structure is a firm a price taker?
 - a) Monopoly
 - b) Oligopoly
 - c) Monopolistic competition
 - d) **Perfect competition**



5. What is the cross-price elasticity of demand between two complementary goods?
- a) Positive
 - b) Negative**
 - c) Zero
 - d) Infinite
6. What does GDP stand for?
- a) Gross Domestic Product**
 - b) Gross Development Product
 - c) General Domestic Product
 - d) General Development Product
7. Which of the following is not a component of aggregate demand?
- a) Consumption
 - b) Investment
 - c) Government Spending
 - d) Savings**
8. What does the Phillips curve show the relationship between?
- a) Inflation and unemployment**
 - b) Interest rates and inflation
 - c) GDP and inflation
 - d) Exchange rates and GDP
9. What is the primary tool used by central banks to control inflation?
- a) Fiscal policy
 - b) Monetary policy**
 - c) Trade policy
 - d) Wage policy
10. What does an increase in the money supply typically lead to in the short run?
- a) Increase in interest rates
 - b) Decrease in inflation



c) Increase in aggregate demand

d) Decrease in unemployment

11. What is the causative agent of COVID-19?

a) H1N1

b) SARS-CoV-2

c) HIV

d) MERS-CoV

12. When was COVID-19 declared a pandemic by the World Health Organization (WHO)?

a) January 2020

b) February 2020

c) March 2020

d) April 2020

13. Which of the following is a common symptom of COVID-19?

a) Loss of smell and taste

b) Rash

c) Blurred vision

d) Hair loss

14. How is COVID-19 primarily transmitted?

a) Through water

b) Through food

c) Through respiratory droplets

d) Through animal bites

15. What is the incubation period of COVID-19?

a) 1-2 days

b) 2-14 days

c) 15-21 days

d) 21-28 days

16. Which type of virus is SARS-CoV-2?

a) DNA virus



b) RNA virus

c) Retrovirus

d) Prion

17. Which of the following is NOT a recommended prevention measure for COVID-19?

a) Frequent hand washing

b) Wearing a mask in crowded places

c) Maintaining physical distance

d) Taking antibiotics regularly

18. What is the main purpose of the COVID-19 vaccines?

a) To eliminate the virus completely

b) To reduce the severity of the disease and prevent hospitalization

c) To increase the spread of the virus

d) To cause mild illness

19. What is the term used to describe the long-term effects experienced by some people after recovering from COVID-19?

a) Chronic COVID

b) Long COVID

c) Post-COVID Syndrome

d) Extended COVID

20. Which of the following organizations is responsible for global coordination of the COVID-19 response?

a) United Nations (UN)

b) World Health Organization (WHO)

c) Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)

d) International Monetary Fund (IMF)



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DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS
1 BA ECONOMICS
ENTRY LEVEL QUESTION PAPER
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Max Marks: 20

1. When was the Foreign Exchange Management Act (FEMA) enacted?
 - a) 1985
 - b) 1991
 - c) 1999**
 - d) 2003
2. FEMA replaced which previous legislation?
 - a) Foreign Exchange Regulation Act (FERA)**
 - b) Foreign Trade (Development and Regulation) Act
 - c) Customs Act
 - d) Income Tax Act
3. What is the primary objective of FEMA?
 - a) To impose restrictions on foreign exchange
 - b) To facilitate external trade and payments**
 - c) To regulate import tariffs
 - d) To control domestic banking operations
4. Which authority is responsible for the enforcement of FEMA?
 - a) Reserve Bank of India (RBI)
 - b) Ministry of Finance
 - c) Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI)
 - d) Enforcement Directorate (ED)**
5. Under FEMA, foreign exchange transactions are classified into two categories. What are they?
 - a) Current Account Transactions and Capital Account Transactions**
 - b) Legal Transactions and Illegal Transactions



- c) Domestic Transactions and International Transactions
d) Cash Transactions and Non-Cash Transactions
6. Which of the following is true under FEMA?
- a) Residents of India can freely hold and operate foreign currency accounts in India.
b) Foreign investments are strictly prohibited under FEMA.
c) Transactions in foreign exchange are tightly regulated with minimal flexibility.
d) FEMA promotes the orderly development of the foreign exchange market in India
7. What is the penalty for contravening FEMA regulations?
- a) 50% of the amount involved in contravention
b) 100% of the amount involved in contravention
c) Up to 300% of the amount involved in contravention
d) No penalty; only a warning is issued
8. Which of the following is NOT a function of FEMA?
- a) Regulating external trade and payments
b) Facilitating foreign exchange management
c) Governing the management of non-resident Indians' (NRIs) funds
d) Regulating the stock market
9. Under FEMA, who is authorized to deal in foreign exchange?
- a) Only commercial banks
b) Authorized Dealers (AD) only
c) All financial institutions
d) Only government agencies
10. FEMA applies to which of the following?
- a) Only transactions conducted within India
b) Only transactions conducted outside India
c) All transactions involving Indian currency and foreign exchange, both within and outside India
d) None of the above



11. What is the full form of COVID-19?
- a) Coronavirus Infectious Disease 2019
 - b) Corona Virus Disease 2019**
 - c) Corona Viral Disease 2019
 - d) Contagious Virus Disease 2019
12. Which of the following is the most common method of COVID-19 transmission?
- a) Through insect bites
 - b) Through respiratory droplets**
 - c) Through food
 - d) Through water
13. What is the incubation period of COVID-19?
- a) 1-2 days
 - b) 5-7 days
 - c) 2-14 days**
 - d) 20-30 days
14. Which of the following symptoms is most commonly associated with COVID-19?
- a) Skin rash
 - b) Fever and cough**
 - c) Blurred vision
 - d) Hair loss
15. Which organization declared COVID-19 a pandemic?
- a) United Nations
 - b) World Health Organization (WHO)**
 - c) Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)
 - d) International Red Cross
16. Which of the following is a primary prevention measure for COVID-19?
- a) Frequent handwashing**
 - b) Taking antibiotics



- c) Avoiding all fruits
 - d) Wearing sunglasses
17. What does "social distancing" mean in the context of COVID-19?
- a) Staying indoors at all times
 - b) Maintaining a physical distance of at least 6 feet from others**
 - c) Quarantining for 30 days
 - d) Wearing gloves and masks
18. Which of the following is NOT a common COVID-19 symptom?
- a) Loss of taste or smell
 - b) Chest pain
 - c) Shortness of breath
 - d) Hearing loss**
19. COVID-19 vaccines are primarily designed to:
- a) Cure the disease entirely
 - b) Prevent severe illness and complications**
 - c) Replace the need for masks
 - d) Eliminate all viral infections
20. What is "herd immunity" in relation to COVID-19?
- a) Immunity gained by recovering from the virus
 - b) Immunity developed when a large portion of the community becomes immune**
 - c) Immunity gained from a single individual
 - d) Immunity that lasts only one month



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WEST GODAVARI DISTRICT

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS

RECORD OF BRIDGE COURSE FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2025-26

EVALUATION TEST REPORT

S.No	Name of the Student	Max Marks for the Test	Marks obtained by the student	Remarks
1	A.Polayya	20	18	
2	K. Bhargav	20	18	
3	K. Naveen Sai Kumar	20	17	
4	A.Meghana	20	15	
5	G. Anusha	20	16	
6	E. Sravanthi	20	18	
7	P. Bharathi	20	18	
8	N. Gayathri Jyothi	20	17	
9	T. Komali Devi	20	17	
10	P. Elesh Babu	20	20	
11	M. Harika	20	20	



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WEST GODAVARI DISTRICT

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS

RECORD OF BRIDGE COURSE FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2025-26

ATTENDANCE SHEET FOR BRIDGE COURSE

S.No	Name of the Student	Day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Sign of the Student
		Day											
1	A.Polayya		P	P	P	A	P	P	P	P	P	P	A.Polayya
2	K. Bhargav		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	K. Bhargav
3	K. Naveen Sai Kumar		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	A	P	P	K. Naveen Sai Kumar
4	A.Meghana		P	P	A	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	A.Meghana
5	G. Anusha		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	G. Anusha
6	E. Sravanthi		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	E. Sravanthi
7	P. Bharathi		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P. Bharathi
8	N. Gayathri Jyothi		P	P	P	P	P	A	P	P	P	P	N. Gayathri Jyothi
9	T. Komali Devi		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	T. Komali Devi
10	P. Elesh Babu		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P. Elesh Babu
11	M. Harika		P	P	P	P	P	P	A	P	P	P	M. Harika

Sign of the Lecturer

Academic Co-Ordinator

IQAC Co-Ordinator

Principal



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Question Paper for Students



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c) Immunity gained from a single individual

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